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# HOAW Newsletter

But even if you should suffer for righteousness' sake, you will be blessed. Have no fear of them, nor be troubled, but in your hearts regard Christ the Lord as holy, always being prepared to make a defense to anyone who asks you for a reason for the hope that is in you; yet do it with gentleness and respect, having a good conscience, so that, when you are slandered, those who revile your good behavior in Christ may be put to shame. 1 Peter 3:14-17 ESV

April 2022

HELPING MEN LIVE LIVES OF INTEGRITY AND HONOR

# Christianity and Islam

### Dr. Greg Bourgond

On Saturday, March 26, 2022, the Star Tribune informed readers that the Muslim call to prayer will soon be heard regularly in parts of Minneapolis. The Minneapolis City Council approved a policy brought to them by a council member to allow public broadcast the call to prayer over load speakers between the hours of 7:00 AM to 10:00 PM all year round. The council member stated, "For the faith of Christians in Minneapolis, the tolling of church bells is an affirmation of their faith and the comfort that brings; that's exactly the same purpose of adhan (call to prayer) service of Muslims...Thousands of Muslims in Minneapolis now have their faith acknowledged the same as everyone else." To be sure, we as Christians have many things in

common requiring mutual respect. But there are some differences where, hopefully, we can agree to disagree.

In a recent article, an author stated that "Muslims are monotheistic and worship one, all-knowing God, who in Arabic is known as Allah.
Followers of Islam aim to live a life of complete submission to Allah.
They believe that noting can happen without Allah's permission, but humans have free will."

Many Christians believe that the worship of Allah is the same as Christian worship of God; that they are one in the same. But are they? Certainly, people of different faiths need to respect those not of one's faith. Preconceived notions not based on facts can lead to unnecessary conflict.

In an article posted on **GotQuestions.org** the question of the difference between Islam and

Christianity is addressed. I include the article in its entirety for the purpose of understanding and clarification.

Question: "What is the difference between Christianity and Islam?"

Answer: While some similarities exist between Islam and Christianity (they are both monotheistic religions, for example), their differences are clear-cut, significant, and irreconcilable. For this article, we will survey four key areas: the founders of the two religions, the contrasting views of God, the sacred literature, and the means of salvation. We will see that Islam differs from Christianity in each of those four areas.

# Islam and Christianity: Founders of the Religions

Islam was founded by an Arab

merchant named Muhammed about AD 622. Muhammed claimed to have received a revelation from an angel of God, and, although he initially feared his revelation had come from Satan, Muhammed later claimed to be the last and greatest of all of God's prophets. Muhammed had fifteen wives (although he limited other men to four wives apiece) and sanctioned the beating of wives (Sura 4:34). Muhammed was well known for spreading his new religion by force. He commanded, "Fight and slay the Pagans wherever you find them" (Sura 9:5), and he specified the proper way to execute an unbeliever was to cut his throat (Sura 47:4). Muhammed led raids against caravans to plunder their goods, broke oaths, ordered the murder of those who mocked him, and wiped out the last Jewish tribe in Medina—he killed all the men and enslaved the women and children. Interestingly, Muhammed acknowledged his own need to seek God's forgiveness on occasion (Sura 40:55).

In stark contrast to the moral depravity of Muhammed, Jesus Christ was above reproach in every way (2 Corinthians 5:21). Jesus never married, He defended and honored women (John 8:1-11), and His law was "love one another" (John 13:34). Accordingly, Jesus never assassinated anyone, never beat a woman, never enslaved a child, never broke a promise, and never plundered a caravan. On the cross, when Jesus was mocked by those nearby, His response was, "Father, forgive them" (Luke 23:34).

# Islam and Christianity: Views of God

Islam teaches that Allah, or God, is the sovereign Creator and Ruler of all that is. Muslims emphasize God's absolute unity, which will admit of no division, and God's will. In fact, the will of God is more basic to who He is than His love or mercy. God could choose not to be merciful, and He can choose not to love; thus, Allah's mercy and love are not intrinsic to His nature but are choices He makes. More important than loving God-or even knowing Him—is submitting to His will. The word Islam means "submission." According to Islam, God cannot be considered a "father" and He has no son. Allah does not love sinners (Surah 3:140).

Similar to Islam, Christianity teaches that God is the sovereign Creator and Ruler of all that is—but that is about where the similarity ends. Christians believe in one God who exists in three eternal, coequal Persons (Father, Son, and Spirit) who share the same indivisible essence. According to Christianity, God loves because His very nature is love (1 John 4:8)—not just because He happens to choose to love. God's essence includes the attribute of mercy, so divine displays of mercy are more than choices God makes; they are extensions of His character. God is knowable and desires a relationship with us based on love (Mark 12:30). Obeying God is important, but obedience without a relationship based on love is worthless (1 Corinthians 13:3). According to Christianity, God the Father has an eternal relationship

with God the Son. God does love sinners (Romans 5:8).

# Islam and Christianity: Sacred Literature

Islam holds that the Torah (the first five books of the Old Testament), the Psalms, and the Gospels were given by God—with this caveat: Jews and Christians have corrupted God's Word and therefore Bibles cannot be fully trusted. Muslims believe that God's final Word, the Qur'an, was miraculously given to Muhammed over a period of twenty-three years. The Qur'an, which is perfect and holy, is divided into 114 chapters called suras. In addition to the Qur'an, the Muslims have the Hadith, a collection of Muhammed's sayings, opinions, and actions as reported by those close to him.

Biblical Christianity holds that the Old and New Testaments of the Bible are God's inspired Word and the only authoritative rule of faith and practice. The Bible warns against adding to God's Word (Revelation 22:18); Christians reject the Qur'an as an attempted addition to God's Word and as a document that contradicts the Bible in many ways.

# Islam and Christianity: Means of Salvation

Islam teaches a works-based salvation and in this way is similar to other man-made religions. A Muslim must keep the five pillars of Islam: he must confess the shahadah ("there is no God but Allah, and Muhammed is his prophet"); he must kneel in prayer toward Mecca five times a day; he

must fast during the daylight hours one month of the year (Ramadan); he must give money to the poor; and he must make a pilgrimage to Mecca sometime in his lifetime. Islam teaches that the day of judgment will involve a person's good and bad deeds being weighed in a balance—so the standard for judgment is one's own actions (Surah 7:8-9; 21:47). The Qur'an forbids anyone from bearing another's burden of sin (Surah 17:15; 35:18) and pointedly denies the death of Jesus (or Isa) on the cross (Surah 3:55; 4:157-158). If you will be saved, you must save yourself.

Christianity teaches a grace-based salvation. A person is saved by the grace (the undeserved blessing) of God, through faith in the death and resurrection of Jesus Christ (Ephesians 2:8-9; Romans 10:9-10). The standard for judgment is absolute perfection—the righteousness of Christ. No one can measure up to perfection (Romans 3:23), but God in His grace and mercy has given His Son as the substitute for our sin: "When you were dead in your sins . . . God made you alive with Christ. He forgave us all our sins, having canceled the charge of our legal indebtedness, which stood against us and condemned us; he has taken it away, nailing it to the cross" (Colossians 1:13–14). We cannot save ourselves, so we turn to Christ, our sinless Savior and the author and finisher of our faith (Hebrews 12:2).

Islam and Christianity, having different beliefs on essential doctrines such as God, Jesus,

Scripture, and salvation, are irreconcilable. Both religions cannot be true. We believe that Jesus Christ, as presented in the Bible, is the true Son of God and Savior of mankind. "Grace and truth came through Jesus Christ" (John 1:17).

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can take to
become who God

created you to be.

**The Foundation** (Ground Zero) helps establish strong biblical foundations for the battles ahead.

**The Compass** (Phase I) calibrates a warrior's heart and tunes that heart to the heart of God. I am currently leading 45 at Calvary Church WBL Campus on this journey.

**The Map** (Phase II) helps men focus on what matters in accordance with their unique divine wiring.

**The Guide** (Phase III) develops the spiritual discipline of being mentored and mentoring others.

Go to our website for more details. www.heartofawarrior.org/journeys/

If you would like to contact me directly, email me at

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#### Donations



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depends on the resources we can use to that end. Simply go to the donations tab on <a href="heartofawarrior.org">heartofawarrior.org</a>. Thank you for being a subscriber.

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### Websites for Men

Heart of a Warrior Ministries www.Heartofawarrior.org

Legacy Minded Men www.legacymindedmen.org

Church for Men <a href="http://churchformen.com/">http://churchformen.com/</a>

Resolute <a href="https://beresolute.org/">https://beresolute.org/</a>

Life Way Men https://blog.lifeway.com/leadingmen/

Men's Fraternity <a href="http://www.mensfraternity.com/">http://www.mensfraternity.com/</a>

Man in the Mirror <a href="http://maninthemirror.org/">http://maninthemirror.org/</a>

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National Collision of Men's Ministries <a href="http://ncmm.org/">http://ncmm.org/</a>

Every Man's Battle https://newlife.com/emb/

Iron Sharpens Iron

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### **Ransomed Heart Ministries**

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